Contents

Foreword xiii Contributors xvii

I. TEACHING METHODOLOGY 1

Language Teaching Approaches: An Overview 3 Marianne Celce-Murcia

Cornerstones of Method and Names for the Profession 11 Clifford H. Prator

Innovative Approaches 23 Robert W. Blair

Guidelines for Classroom Language Teaching 46 Graham Crookes and Craig Chaudron

English for Specific Purposes (ESP): Its History and Contributions 67 Ann M. Johns

II. LANGUAGE SKILLS

A. LISTENING 79

Listening Comprehension in Second/Foreign Language Instruction 81 Joan Morley A Synthesis of Methods for Interactive Listening 106 Pat Wilcox Peterson

B. SPEAKING 123

Promoting Oral Communication Skills 125 Heidi Riggenbach and Anne Lazaraton

Teaching Pronunciation 136 Marianne Celce-Murcia and Janet M. Goodwin

Teaching Speech Act Behavior to Nonnative Speakers 154 Elite Olshtain and Andrew D. Cohen

C. READING 167

Teaching Children to Read in a Second Language 169 Barbara Hawkins

Adult Literacy Training 185 Wayne W. Haverson

Academic Reading and the ESL/EFL Teacher 195 Fraida Dubin and David Bycina

EST Reading 216 Brian Lynch and Thom Hudson

D. WRITING 233

Functional Tasks for Mastering the Mechanics of Writing and Going Just Beyond 235Elite Olshtain

Teaching Writing in the ESL Context 245 Barbara Kroll

Grammar in Writing 264 Jan Frodesen

E. GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY 277

Teaching Grammar 279 Diane Larsen-Freeman

Vocabulary Learning and Teaching 296 Bernard D. Seal

III. INTEGRATED APPROACHES 313

Teaching Language Through Content 315 Marguerite Ann Snow

An Integrated Approach to Literature in ESL/EFL 328 Susan L. Stern

Experiential Language Learning 346 Janet L. Eyring

IV. FOCUS ON THE LEARNER 361

Recognizing and Meeting the Needs of ESL Students 363 Sabrina Peck

English Instruction for Linguistic Minority Groups: Different Structures, Different Styles 372

Mary McGroarty

Supporting Children's English Language Development in Grade-Level and Language Classrooms 386

D. Scott Enright

Adult Education 402 Sharon Hilles

V. SKILLS FOR TEACHERS 417

Planning Lessons and Units 419 Katherine Barnhouse Purgason

Textbook Selection and Evaluation 432 Alexandra Skierso

The Use of Media in Language Teaching 454 Donna M. Brinton

Computer-Assisted Language Learning 472 Richard Schreck and Janice Schreck

Second Language Testing 486 Andrew D. Cohen

Keeping Up to Date as an ESL Professional 507 JoAnn Crandall

References 517 Index 551