

CONTENTS

1	Classical Liberalism Against Populism	1
	<i>References</i>	4
2	Populism: Defining Characteristics	7
	<i>Unserious and Ill-Founded Policies</i>	8
	<i>A Rhetorical Style and Discourse Frame</i>	10
	<i>Left- and Right-Wing Populism</i>	12
	<i>An Autocratic Institutional Orientation</i>	15
	<i>The Populist Strategies</i>	17
	<i>References</i>	18
3	A Threat to Liberty, Free Markets, and the Open Society	21
	<i>Populist Voter Support</i>	22
	<i>Democratic Backsliding</i>	23
	<i>A Worldwide Illiberal Turn</i>	24
	<i>References</i>	25
4	Explaining Populism and Autocratization	27
	<i>Analyzing Populism as Autocratic Institutional Change</i>	28
	<i>Globalization, Immigration, and Policy Failures</i>	30
	<i>Culture and Identity</i>	35
	<i>Psychology and Human Nature</i>	37

	<i>Social Media and Echo Chambers</i>	38
	<i>Charismatic Leaders and Policy Entrepreneurs</i>	39
	<i>Explaining Populist Institutional Change</i>	40
	<i>References</i>	41
5	The Populist Divisive, Activist Ideas	47
	<i>A Politics of Resentment and Recognition</i>	48
	<i>The Ideas Behind the Populist Strategies</i>	49
	<i>Identity as a Function of Meaning, Community, and Virtue</i>	53
	<i>Meaning</i>	54
	<i>Community</i>	56
	<i>Virtue</i>	57
	<i>A Collectivistic Identity Politics</i>	59
	<i>References</i>	62
6	The Classical Liberal Ideas, Predicaments, and Potentials	67
	<i>The Liberal Predicaments</i>	68
	<i>The Three Dimensions of Classical Liberalism</i>	69
	<i>The Liberal Institutions</i>	70
	<i>The Liberal Economy and Society</i>	72
	<i>The Liberal Spirit</i>	73
	<i>The Liberal Potentials</i>	75
	<i>References</i>	75
7	Expose the Populist Strategies and Their Consequences	79
	<i>References</i>	81
8	Defend and Develop the Liberal Institutions	83
	<i>Improve Liberal Literacy</i>	84
	<i>Secure a Strong, Limited, and Decent State</i>	87
	<i>Support Federalism and Decentralization</i>	90
	<i>Stimulate Social Mobility</i>	90
	<i>Strengthen Integration</i>	93
	<i>Restore Public Discourse</i>	96
	<i>References</i>	97
9	Embrace and Promote the Liberal Spirit	101
	<i>Meaning, Community, and Virtue in a Liberal Society</i>	102
	<i>A Politics of Tolerance, Recognition, and Human Flourishing</i>	104
	<i>A Collective Legitimizing Identity?</i>	108

<i>Create Liberal Narratives</i>	109
<i>References</i>	112
10 Develop Liberal Statecraft	115
<i>References</i>	118
11 A Classical Liberal Revival	121
<i>Reference</i>	125
Correction to: Embrace and Promote the Liberal Spirit	C1
Index	127