

Contents



Chapter I ■ Historical Roots

| | | |
|---------------------|--|----|
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš</i> | Czech and Germans | 12 |
| | The Bohemian State and the Holy Roman Empire | 16 |
| | “Bohemi” and “Theutonici” | 17 |
| | Nationality or Faith? | 20 |
| | Barbarism or Civilisation? | 21 |
| | “Darkness” | 23 |
| | From Ethnic Group to Nation | 24 |
| | The 1848 Revolution | 27 |
| | Nineteenth-century Nationalisation | 28 |
| <i>Eduard Kubů</i> | Economic Nationalism | 30 |



Chapter II ■ The Czechs and Germans and the Birth of Czechoslovakia

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš, Václav Kural</i> | World War I and the Status of the Czechs | 36 |
| <i>Václav Pavlíček</i> | The Émigré Community | 38 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | The Home Front | 42 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | Summary | 48 |
| <i>Václav Pavlíček</i> | The Founding of the Republic and the Basis of the Czechoslovak Constitutional System | 51 |
| <i>Václav Pavlíček</i> | The Creation and Promotion of the State Bodies | 53 |
| <i>Václav Pavlíček</i> | Recognition of National and State Sovereignty | 61 |



Chapter III ■ Czechs and Germans in a Democratic Czechoslovakia, 1918-1938

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----|
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš</i> | Czechoslovakia's Ethnic Policy | 66 |
| <i>René Petráš</i> | Legal Aspects of Czechoslovakia's Ethnic Policy | 67 |
| <i>René Petráš</i> | Administrative Reforms during the First Republic in relation to the Germans | 73 |
| <i>René Petráš</i> | A Comparison of the Status of Minorities in Czechoslovakia and Elsewhere | 75 |
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš, Václav Kural</i> | German Negativism | 80 |
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš, Václav Kural</i> | From Negativism to Activism, 1920-1932 | 83 |
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš, Václav Kural</i> | Activism in the Ascendant | 84 |
| <i>Eduard Kubů</i> | Economic Aspects of Czechoslovak Realities | 85 |
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš, Václav Kural</i> | From Negativism to Nazism, 1933-1939 | 92 |
| <i>Zdeněk Beneš</i> | “Sudetenland” and “Sudeten” | 97 |
| <i>Robert Kvaček</i> | Europe and Czechoslovakia in the 1930s | 98 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | The Path to “Munich” | 107 |



Chapter IV ■ The Break up of Czechoslovakia and the Genesis of the Transfer

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----|
| <i>Václav Kural, Václav Pavlíček</i> | The “Second Republic” | 116 |
| <i>Václav Kural, Václav Pavlíček</i> | The Reality of the Protectorate | 119 |
| <i>Václav Pavlíček</i> | The Protectorate and the Jews | 122 |
| <i>Drahomír Jančík</i> | Germanisation and the Exploitation of the Czech Economy and Jewish Property During the Occupation | 123 |
| <i>Zdeněk Radvanovský (et al.)</i> | The Sudetenland as a Reichsgau | 137 |
| <i>Václav Kural, Václav Pavlíček</i> | The Czech Resistance Movement | 159 |
| <i>Václav Pavlíček</i> | Recognition of the Czechoslovak Government and the Inception of Decretory Authority | 162 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | The Influence of Occupation and War on the Evolution of the Transfer Plan | 167 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | Beneš, the Home Front and Jaksch after the Defeat of France | 169 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | Heydrich's Terror Radicalises Transfer Plans | 178 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | The Assassination of Heydrich and the Subsequent Reign of Terror | 182 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | The Transfer of Germans from Czechoslovakia – Plans | 185 |
| <i>Václav Kural</i> | Some Questions | 189 |

Jiří Pešek The International Framework for the Transfer of the Sudeten Germans ■ Chapter V

- 194 The First Half of the Twentieth Century –
a Period of Enforced Migrations and Transfers
199 Transfers During World War II – Part
205 of the Post-War Concept of Europe
Evacuations and Exodus



Zdeněk Beneš, Jiří Pešek The Implementation of the Transfer ■ Chapter VI

- 210 The Czech Provinces and the Germans
215 In the Immediate Aftermath of the War
221 The Process of the Transfer
230 Homicidal Excesses of the Transfer
232 Victims of the Transfer
Terminology of the Transfer



The Transfer and its Legal Aspects ■ Chapter VII

- 236 Decrees from the Period of the Provisional State *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
237 Decrees and Laws from the Transitional Period *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
238 Decrees Relating to the Transfer of the German and Hungarian
Minorities from Czechoslovakia *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
243 International Comparison of the Legal Standards
of the Decrees *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
245 The Issue of Reparation *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
248 Retribution Decrees *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
252 Ratihabitio *Jan Kuklík, jr.*
255 Law No. 115/1946 Coll., and Acts of Anti-German Resistance *Václav Pavlíček*
267 The Question of the Legality and Legitimacy of the Transfer *Václav Pavlíček*
271 The Crimes of Hitler's Germany and their Boomerang Effect *Václav Pavlíček*



276 *Zdeněk Beneš, Václav Kural* Interpretation of the Transfer ■ Chapter VIII

- 282 Decrees of the President of the Republic
from the Contemporary Perspective
Pavel Rychetský
291 Bibliography
294 Documents
compiled by Jan Kuklík, jr. and Radovan Suchánek
332 Some of the Presidential Decrees and their Legal Status
compiled by Vladimír Mikule
335 Appendix

