

Contents

List of Abbreviations	10	4.3.1 Symptoms of Lung Diseases	43
1. Introduction	11	4.3.2 Changes in the Hila and Pulmonary Vasculature	48
1.1 Origin and Properties of X-rays	11	4.3.3 Changes in the Diaphragm and Diaphragm Angles	49
1.2 Biological Effects of X-rays	11	4.3.4 Changes in the Heart and Mediastinum ...	49
1.3 Principles of Radiation Protection	11	4.3.5 Changes in the Skeleton of the Thorax.....	52
1.4 Overview of Doses in Radiological Examinations.....	12	4.3.6 The Main Differences in Radiographs Taken of a Standing or Supine Patient.....	52
1.5 Request for Radiological Examination	13	4.4 Evaluation and Examination Report.....	53
1.6 Radiological Report.....	13	4.4.1 Radiograph.....	53
2. Imaging Methods.....	14	4.4.2 CT.....	53
2.1 Radiography	14	4.5 Pulmonary Inflammation	54
2.2 Fluoroscopy	15	4.5.1 Pneumonia, Bronchopneumonia.....	54
2.3 Tomography, Tomosynthesis.....	16	4.5.2 Atypical Pneumonia, Mycotic and Parasitic Lung Disease	54
2.4 Angiography.....	16	4.5.3 Complications of pulmonary inflammation	56
2.5 Ultrasonography (US).....	17	4.5.4 Pulmonary Tuberculosis	58
2.6 Computed Tomography (CT)	21	4.5.5 Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease.....	59
2.7 Magnetic Resonance (MR).....	25	4.6 Diffuse Interstitial Lung Disease.....	59
2.7.1 Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)	26	4.6.1 Pneumoconioses	60
2.7.2 Magnetic Resonance Angiography (MRA).....	29	4.6.2 Sarcoidosis.....	61
2.7.3 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (MRS)	30	4.6.3 Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis (HP)	62
2.7.4 Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI).....	30	4.6.4 Pulmonary Fibrosis.....	62
2.7.5 Other Types of MR Examinations	31	4.7 Tumours of the Lungs and Bronchi.....	64
2.8 Picture Archiving and Communication Systems – PACS.....	32	4.7.1 Bronchogenic Carcinoma	64
3. Contrast Media	33	4.7.2 Metastases in the Lungs.....	65
3.1 Positive CM	33	4.7.3 Intra-thoracic Lymphomas and Leukaemia.....	67
3.1.1 Barium CM	33	4.7.4 Benign Lung Tumours.....	68
3.1.2 Iodine CM.....	33	4.8 Pulmonary Circulatory Disorders.....	68
3.2 Negative CM.....	35	4.8.1 Congenital Anomalies	68
3.3 Double Contrast Examination	35	4.8.2 Pulmonary Embolism.....	68
3.4 Contrast Media for Ultrasonography.....	35	4.8.3 Pre-capillary Pulmonary Hypertension	68
3.5 Magnetic Resonance Contrast Media	36	4.8.4 Pulmonary Oedema (Post-capillary Pulmonary Hypertension).....	69
4. Thorax	37	4.9 The Heart	71
4.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	37	4.9.1 Congenital Malformations.....	71
4.2 Imaging Methods.....	40	4.9.2 Heart Failure	71
4.2.1 Chest Radiograph.....	40	4.9.3 Diseases of Valves.....	71
4.2.2 Computed Tomography (CT).....	40	4.9.4 Bacterial Endocarditis	71
4.2.3 Angiographic Methods.....	42	4.9.5 Myxoma and Other Intra-cardial Expansions	71
4.2.4 Ultrasonography.....	42	4.9.6 Ischaemic Heart Disease, Myocardial Infarction.....	72
4.2.5 Magnetic Resonance	42	4.9.7 Hypertension	72
4.2.6 Nuclear Medicine Methods	43	4.9.8 Pericardial Disease	72
4.2.7 Intervention Radiology Methods.....	43	4.10 Diseases of the Mediastinum	72
4.2.8 Other Imaging Methods.....	43	4.10.1 Expansion in the Mediastinum	72
4.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	43	4.10.2 Mediastinitis	73

4.11 Pleural Diseases	73	6.2.3 Computed Tomography (CT).....	118
4.11.1 Pleural Fluid	73	6.2.4 Magnetic Resonance	120
4.11.2 Pneumothorax.....	75	6.2.5 Interventional Radiology Methods.....	120
4.11.3 Pleural Thickening.....	75	6.2.6 Radiograph.....	121
4.11.4 Pleural Tumours	75	6.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes of the Gastrointestinal Tract in an Examination with CM.....	121
4.12 Chest Injuries	75	6.4 Assessment and Examination Report	122
5. Musculoskeletal System	79	6.4.1 Examination with Contrast Media	122
5.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	79	6.4.2 Ultrasonography.....	123
5.2 Imaging Methods.....	82	6.4.3 CT/MR.....	123
5.2.1 Radiography.....	82	6.5 Diseases of the Pharynx and Oesophagus.....	123
5.2.2 Computed Tomography	82	6.5.1 Inflammation of the Oesophagus.....	123
5.2.3 Ultrasonography	82	6.5.2 Retropharyngeal Abscess	124
5.2.4 Magnetic Resonance.....	83	6.5.3 Oesophageal manifestations of the systemic autoimmune diseases.....	124
5.2.5 Nuclear Medicine Methods	83	6.5.4 Hypopharyngeal Tumours.....	124
5.2.6 Arthrography.....	83	6.5.5 Oesophageal Tumours.....	124
5.2.7 Densitometry.....	83	6.5.6 Diverticula of the Oesophagus.....	125
5.2.8 Interventional Radiology Methods.....	83	6.5.7 Achalasia	126
5.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	83	6.5.8 Gastro-Oesophageal Varices.....	126
5.3.1 Symptoms of Skeletal Affection.....	83	6.5.9 Oesophageal Perforation.....	126
5.3.2 Symptoms of Soft Tissue Disorders	85	6.6 Stomach and Duodenal Disorders	126
5.4 Evaluation and Examination Report.....	87	6.6.1 Inflammatory Diseases of the Stomach and Duodenum	126
5.4.1 Radiographs.....	87	6.6.2 Tumours of the Stomach and Duodenum.....	128
5.4.2 Other Imaging Methods.....	87	6.6.3 Hiatus Hernia	129
5.5 Injuries	87	6.6.4 Blunt Duodenal Injury	130
5.5.1 Bones.....	87	6.6.5 Duodenal Diverticula	130
5.5.2 Joints	91	6.7 Small Bowel Disease.....	131
5.5.3 Soft Tissues of Joints.....	92	6.7.1 Inflammatory Diseases of the Small Bowel	131
5.5.4 Muscles and Tendons.....	94	6.7.2 Malabsorption Syndrome	132
5.6 Degenerative Joint Diseases – Osteoarthritis.....	94	6.7.3 Tumours of the Small Bowel.....	132
5.7 Bone and Joint Inflammations	95	6.7.4 Meckel's Diverticulum.....	132
5.7.1 Bone Inflammation – Osteomyelitis.....	95	6.8 Diseases of the Colon.....	132
5.7.2 Joint Inflammations – Arthritis.....	96	6.8.1 Inflammatory Diseases of the Colon.....	132
5.8 Bone Tumours.....	100	6.8.2 Tumours of the Large Bowel.....	134
5.8.1 Osteogenic Tumours.....	102	6.8.3 Colonic Diverticulosis.....	136
5.8.2 Chondrogenic Tumours	102	6.8.4 Anorectal Dysfunctions	137
5.8.3 Osteoclastoma (Giant Cell Tumour)	103	6.9 Evaluation of Post-operative Conditions of the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	137
5.8.4 Bone-Marrow Tumours.....	103		
5.8.5 Vascular Tumours	104		
5.8.6 Secondary Bone Tumours (Metastases)..	104		
5.8.7 Bone Pseudotumours.....	104		
5.9 Tumours of Soft Tissues.....	108		
5.9.1 Benign Tumours.....	108		
5.9.2 Malignant Tumours	108		
5.10 Other Osteopathies.....	108		
5.10.1 Circulation Disorders.....	108		
5.10.2 Metabolic and Hormonal Osteopathies	109		
5.10.3 Other Bone Diseases.....	111		
6. Gastrointestinal Tract (GIT).....	112	7. Liver, Bile Ducts, Pancreas, and Spleen.....	139
6.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	112	7.1 Liver.....	139
6.2 Imaging Methods.....	114	7.1.1 Imaging Methods	139
6.2.1 Examinations Using Contrast Media	115	7.1.2 Hepatic Steatosis.....	140
6.2.2 Ultrasonography.....	117	7.1.3 Cirrhosis	140
		7.1.4 Portal Hypertension.....	141
		7.1.5 Liver Cysts.....	141
		7.1.6 Liver Abscess	141
		7.1.7 Liver Tumours	142
		7.1.8 Injuries.....	143
		7.2 Gallbladder and Bile Ducts	145

7.2.1 Imaging Methods	145	9.17 Adrenal Diseases	173
7.2.2 Cholecystolithiasis	146	9.18 Other Retroperitoneal Diseases	175
7.2.3 Choledocholithiasis	147		
7.2.4 Cholecystitis.....	147	10. Neuroradiology – Brain, Skull.....	176
7.2.5 Cholangitis	148	10.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	176
7.2.6 Tumours	148	10.2 Imaging Methods	178
7.2.7 Icterus	148	10.2.1 Computed Tomography.....	179
7.2.8 Postoperative Complications.....	149	10.2.2 Magnetic Resonance	179
7.3 Pancreas	149	10.2.3 Angiography.....	179
7.3.1 Imaging Methods	149	10.2.4 Ultrasonography	179
7.3.2 Acute Pancreatitis.....	149	10.2.5 Radiography	179
7.3.3 Chronic Pancreatitis	150	10.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	179
7.3.4 Tumours of the Pancreas.....	150	10.3.1 Symptoms of Brain Pathology	179
7.4 Spleen	151	10.3.2 Symptoms of Pathologies of Spaces Filled with Cerebrospinal Fluid (CSF)	180
7.4.1 Imaging Methods	151	10.3.3 Symptoms of Pathology of the Cerebral Meninges	181
7.4.2 Splenomegaly.....	151	10.3.4 Symptoms of Vascular Impairment.....	182
7.4.3 Expansion.....	151	10.4 Assessment and Examination Report.....	182
7.4.4 Injuries.....	152	10.5 Congenital Varieties and Anomalies	182
		10.6 Head and Brain Trauma	183
8. Abdominal Trauma and Acute		10.6.1 Skeletal Injury	184
Abdomen	153	10.6.2 Brain Injuries.....	184
8.1 Abdominal Trauma	153	10.6.3 Extracerebral Traumatic Haemorrhage	186
8.2 Acute Abdomen.....	153	10.6.4 Other Traumatic Intracranial Changes.....	187
8.2.1 Inflammatory Acute Abdomen	154	10.7 Stroke	188
8.2.2 Bowel Obstruction and Ileus	155	10.7.1 Ischaemic Stroke	188
8.2.3 Bleeding.....	158	10.7.2 Haemorrhagic Stroke	189
		10.8 Tumours.....	191
9. Urinary System, Sex Organs in Men,		10.9 Inflammations.....	194
Retroperitoneum	160	10.10 Diseases of the White Matter	195
9.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	160	10.11 Diseases of Cerebral Vessels.....	195
9.2 Imaging Methods.....	162	10.12 Degenerative Diseases of the Brain	197
9.2.1 Ultrasonography.....	162		
9.2.2 Computed Tomography	163	11. Neuroradiology – Spine, Spinal Cord.....	199
9.2.3 Radiography.....	163	11.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	199
9.2.4 Intravenous Urography (IVU).....	163	11.2 Imaging Methods	201
9.2.5 Voiding Cystourethrography	163	11.2.1 Radiography	201
9.2.6 Digital Subtraction Angiography, Interventional Radiology	163	11.2.2 Computed Tomography.....	201
9.2.8 Magnetic Resonance.....	163	11.2.3 Magnetic Resonance	202
9.3 Evaluation and Examination Report.....	163	11.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	202
9.4 Congenital Anomalies and Variants	164	11.3.1 Symptoms of Skeletal Pathology.....	202
9.5 Acquired Anomalies of Kidney Position	165	11.3.2 Signs of Intervertebral Discs Pathology	202
9.6 Urolithiasis.....	166	11.3.3 Symptoms of Spinal Canal and Its Content Pathology.....	202
9.7 Obstructive Uropathy	166	11.4 Evaluation and Examination Report	205
9.8 Renal masses.....	167	11.5 Congenital Variations and Anomalies.....	205
9.9 Tumours of the Renal Pelvis, Ureter, and Urinary Bladder	170	11.6 Trauma of the Spine and Spinal Cord	206
9.10 Acute Inflammatory Diseases of the Kidney ...	170	11.7 Tumours.....	208
9.11 Chronic Inflammatory Diseases of the Kidney and Urinary Tract.....	170	11.8 Degenerative Diseases	210
9.12 Urinary Tract Trauma.....	172	11.9 Inflammatory Diseases	214
9.13 Renovascular Hypertension.....	172		
9.14 Transplanted Kidney.....	172		
9.15 Prostate Disease.....	173		
9.16 Diseases of the Testicles and Epididymis	173		

12. Head and Neck Radiology	215	15.2.2 Doppler Ultrasonography	250
12.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	215	15.2.3 CT Angiography (CTA).....	251
12.2 Imaging Methods	218	15.2.4 MR Angiography (MRA)	253
12.2.1 Ultrasonography.....	218	15.2.5 Radiograph.....	254
12.2.2 Computed Tomography.....	218	15.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	255
12.2.3 Magnetic Resonance	219	15.3.1 Pathological Findings in Arteriography (DSA, CTA, and MRA).....	255
12.2.4 Radiography	219	15.3.2 Pathological Findings in US.....	259
12.2.5 Contrast Examination.....	219	15.4 Evaluation and Examination Report	259
12.2.6 Interventional Methods	219	15.5 Pathological Conditions of the Aortic Arch and Arteries of the Head (Brain and Face) and Neck.....	260
12.2.7 Nuclear Medicine Methods.....	219	15.5.1 Pathological Conditions of the Aortic Arch.....	260
12.3 Evaluation and Examination Report	219	15.5.2 Pathological Conditions of the Arteries of the Neck and Face.....	260
12.4 Thyroid Gland, Parathyroid Glands.....	220	15.5.3 Pathological Conditions of the Intracranial Vasculature	261
12.5 Cervical Lymphadenopathy.....	221	15.5.4 Detection of Brain Death	261
12.6 Other Expansions in the Neck.....	221	15.6 Pathological Conditions of Upper Extremity Arteries	262
12.7 Tumours of the Maxillofacial Region	222	15.7 Pathological Conditions of the Heart and Coronary Arteries	262
12.8 Larynx, Pharynx.....	222	15.7.1 Pathological Conditions of the Heart ...	262
12.9 Paranasal Sinuses.....	224	15.7.2 Pathological Conditions of Coronary Arteries	263
12.10 Temporal Bone.....	225	15.8 Pathological Conditions of the Thoracic Aorta and Medullary and Spinal Arteries	263
12.11 Large Salivary Glands.....	226	15.9 Pathological Conditions of Splanchnic Arteries	263
12.12 Orbits.....	227	15.10 Pathological Conditions of Renal Arteries....	264
12.13 Facial Injuries	228	15.11 Pathological Conditions of the Abdominal Aorta, Pelvic, and Lower Extremity Arteries.....	264
13. Breast Imaging	230	15.12 Pathological Conditions of the Pulmonary Arteries.....	265
13.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	230	16. Venous System	266
13.2 Imaging Methods	231	16.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	266
13.2.1 Mammography (MG)	231	16.2 Imaging Methods	268
13.2.2 Ultrasonography (US).....	231	16.2.1 Doppler Ultrasonography	268
13.2.3 Magnetic Resonance	231	16.2.2 Venography (Phlebography).....	268
13.2.4 Ductography.....	232	16.2.3 CT Venography and MR Venography ..	269
13.2.5 Nuclear Medicine Methods.....	232	16.2.4 Radiograph.....	270
13.2.6 Biopsy.....	232	16.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	270
13.3 General Signs of Pathological Changes	234	16.3.1 Pathological Findings in US.....	270
13.4 Evaluation and Examination Report	234	16.3.2 Pathological Findings in Venography...	271
13.5 Inflammatory Diseases of the Breast	235	16.4 Evaluation and Examination Report	271
13.6 Benign Breast Lesions.....	236	16.5 Venous Thrombosis.....	271
13.7 Malignant Breast Tumours.....	236	16.6 Occlusion of the Superior or Inferior Vena Cava.....	271
14. Radiodiagnostics in Gynaecology and Obstetrics	239	16.7 Examination of the Venous System of the Upper Extremities before the Implantation of a Dialysis Shunt	271
14.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	239	16.8 Portal Hypertension.....	272
14.2 Imaging Methods	240		
14.3 Evaluation and Examination Report	241		
14.4 Imaging during Pregnancy.....	241		
14.5 Imaging in the Evaluation of Infertility.....	243		
14.6 Inflammations of the Uterus and Adnexa, Endometriosis.....	243		
14.7 Cystic and Tumourous Affections of the Uterus and Adnexa	243		
15. Arterial System	245		
15.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	245		
15.2 Imaging Methods	248		
15.2.1 Digital Subtraction Angiography (DSA)	248		

17. Lymphatic System	273	18.5 Transjugular Intrahepatic Portosystemic Shunt (TIPS).....	291
17.1 Imaging Anatomy.....	273	Non-Vascular Interventions.....	291
17.2 Imaging Methods.....	274	18.6 Percutaneous Biopsy.....	291
17.2.1 Ultrasonography.....	274	18.7 Percutaneous Aspiration and Drainage of Fluid Collections and Abscesses.....	292
17.2.2 Computed Tomography.....	274	18.8 Radiofrequency Ablation.....	293
17.2.3 Magnetic Resonance.....	274	18.9 Interventions in the Biliary Tract.....	293
17.2.4 Nuclear Medicine Methods.....	274	18.9.1 Percutaneous Transhepatic Drainage of the Biliary Tract (PTD).....	293
17.3 Evaluation and Examination Report.....	274	18.9.2 Dilation of Stenoses of the Biliary Tract.....	294
17.4 Lymphadenopathy.....	274	18.9.3 Percutaneous Extraction of Stones from the Biliary Tract.....	294
17.5 Lymphocele.....	276	18.10 GIT Interventions.....	294
18. Interventional Radiology	277	18.10.1 Dilatation of GIT Stenoses.....	294
Vascular Interventions.....	277	18.10.2 Palliative Treatment of Dysphagia with Stents.....	295
18.1 Recanalization Interventions.....	277	18.10.3 Percutaneous Gastrostomy.....	295
18.1.1 Percutaneous Transluminal Angioplasty (PTA).....	277	18.11 Percutaneous Nephrostomy.....	296
18.1.2 Subintimal Angioplasty.....	279	18.12 Respiratory Interventions.....	296
18.1.3 Stents in the Vascular System.....	280	19. Paediatric Radiology	297
18.1.4 Local Thrombolysis.....	282	19.1 Respiratory Tract.....	297
18.1.5 Mechanical Thrombectomy.....	282	19.1.1 Pulmonary Diseases.....	297
18.2 Reconstruction Interventions.....	282	19.1.2 Mediastinal Diseases.....	298
18.2.1 Endovascular Treatment of Arterial Aneurysms, Pseudoaneurysms, and Arteriovenous Fistulas with Stent Grafts.....	282	19.1.3 Heart Disease.....	298
18.3 Transcatheter Embolization Methods.....	284	19.2 Gastrointestinal Tract.....	298
18.3.1 Chemotherapy and Chemoembolization of Liver Metastases.....	285	19.2.1 Diseases of the Gastrointestinal Tract.....	299
18.3.2 Preoperative Embolization of the Portal Vein.....	285	19.3 Urogenital Tract.....	300
18.3.3 Embolization of Acute Bleeding into the GIT.....	287	19.3.1 Diseases of the Kidneys and the Urinary Tract.....	302
18.3.4 Endovascular Treatment of Haemobilia.....	287	19.4 Musculoskeletal System.....	304
18.3.5 Endovascular Treatment of Vascular Trauma.....	287	19.4.1 Diseases of the Skeleton.....	304
18.3.6 Sclerotherapy of Peripheral Vascular Malformations.....	288	19.5 Neuroradiology.....	306
18.3.7 Endovascular Embolization Methods in Neuroradiology.....	289	19.5.1 Diseases of the Brain.....	307
18.4 Inferior Vena Cava Filters.....	290	19.5.2 Diseases of the Spine.....	308
		Index	310