Contents

List of figures xvii

List of tables xxix

Preface xxxi

Acknowledgments xxxiii

How to use this book xxxv

I Graphs for univariate data 1

1 Histograms 3

1.1 Introduction 3

1.2 A basic histogram 4

1.2.1 Custom bin widths 6

1.2.2 Changing the y axis 7

1.2.3 Bar labels 8

1.2.4 Added density plots 9

1.3 Spike plots 10

1.4 Histograms with varying bin widths 12

1.5 Multiple histograms 14

1.6 Mirrored histograms 17

1.7 Ridgeline histograms 18

2 Kernel density plots 21

2.1 Introduction 21

2.2 A basic kernel density plot 22

2.2.1 A shaded kernel density plot 24

2.2.2 Bandwidth choices 25

2.2.3 Kernel choices 27

2.3 Cumulative distribution plots 29
2.4 Multiple kernel density plots 31
2.5 Mirrored kernel density plots 35
2.6 Ridgeline kernel density plots 36

3 Box plots **39**

3.1 Introduction 39
3.2 A basic box plot 40
3.2.1 Box plot options 43
3.3 Horizontal box plots 44
3.4 Box plots with histograms 44
3.5 Multiple box plots 46

4 Violin plots **51**

4.1 Introduction 51
4.2 A basic violin plot 52
4.2.1 Custom bandwidths and kernels 54
4.3 Horizontal violin plot 55
4.4 Multiple violin plots 55
4.5 Custom widths 57

5 Dot plots **59**

5.1 Introduction 59
5.2 A basic dot plot 60
5.2.1 Adjusting stack width 62
5.2.2 Adjusting marker size 63
5.2.3 Dot plots without binning 64
5.3 Multiple dot plots 65
5.4 Horizontal dot plots 66
5.5 Beam plots 68
5.6 Dot plots with box plots 70
5.7 Cumulative dot plots 71

6 Stem-and-leaf plots **73**
6.1 Introduction 73
6.2 A basic stem-and-leaf plot 74
6.2.1 Custom bins 76
6.3 A graphical stem-and-leaf plot 77
6.4 A horizontal stem-and-leaf plot 79
6.5 Mirrored stem-and-leaf plots 80
7 Distributional diagnostic plots **81**
7.1 Introduction 81
7.2 Symmetry plots 82
7.3 Skew plots 84
7.4 Quantile-uniform plots 85
7.5 Quantile-normal plots 87
7.6 Quantile χ^2 plots 88
7.7 Quantile–quantile plots 89
8 Rootograms **91**
8.1 Introduction 91
8.2 A basic rootogram 92
8.3 Hanging rootograms 94
8.3.1 Different theoretical distributions 95
8.3.2 Confidence intervals 99
9 Univariate bar charts **101**
9.1 Introduction 101
9.2 A basic frequency bar chart 102
9.3 Percentage bar charts 105
9.4 Horizontal bar charts 106
9.5 Sorted bar charts 107
9.6 Multiple bar charts 108
9.7 Dot charts 111

10 Pie charts **113**

10.1 Introduction 113

10.2 A basic pie chart 114

10.2.1 Too many categories 116

10.2.2 Labeling pie charts 117

10.2.3 Exploding pie charts 118

10.2.4 Sorting pie charts 119

10.3 Multiple pie charts 120

11 Radar charts **121**

11.1 Introduction 121

11.2 A basic radar chart 122

11.2.1 Custom spoke labels 125

11.3 Multiple-radar charts 126

11.4 Radar charts with too few or too many categories 128

11.5 Frequency radar chart 129

II Graphs for bivariate data **131**

12 Scatterplots **133**

12.1 Introduction 133

12.2 A basic scatterplot 134

12.2.1 Important marker options 136

12.3 Scatterplots with multiple y and x variables 137

12.4 Scatterplots over categorical groups 141

12.5 Scatterplots with marginal distributions 146

12.6 Binned scatterplots 148

13 Heat plots **153**

13.1 Introduction 153

13.2 A basic heat plot 154

13.2.1 Heat plot with frequency statistics 157

13.2.2 Custom colors 158

13.2.3 Custom bins 160
13.2.4 Proportional bin sizes 162
13.2.5 Scatter heat plots 163
13.3 Hex-heat plots 165
13.3.1 Custom bins 166
13.4 Sunflower plots 167
13.4.1 Custom bins 169
14 Line plots **171**
14.1 Introduction 171
14.2 A basic line plot 172
14.2.1 Important line options 174
14.2.2 Multiple line plots 176
14.2.3 Line plots with markers 178
14.2.4 Different connecting styles 179
14.2.5 Multiple y axes 180
14.2.6 Unsorted, sorted, and missing data 181
14.2.7 Line graphs with arrows 184
14.3 Sparkline plots 186
14.3.1 Multiple sparkline plots 191
15 Area and shaded range plots **193**
15.1 Introduction 193
15.2 A basic area plot 194
15.2.1 Different types of area plots 196
15.2.2 Important area plot options 198
15.3 Data with variation 200
15.4 Shaded range plots 202
15.4.1 Different types of shaded range plots 203
15.5 Pair plots 206
15.6 Multiple area and shaded range plots 207

16 Lines of best fit **211**
16.1 Introduction 211
16.2 A basic best fit plot 212
16.2.1 Predicting out of range 216
16.3 Quadratic fits 217
16.4 Fractional polynomial fits 218
16.5 Multiple lines of best fit 219
16.6 Custom polynomial fits 221
16.7 Multiple custom polynomial fits 224
16.8 Custom polynomial fits with functions 226
16.9 Constrained lines of best fit 228
16.10 Nonparametric fits (smoothers) 229
16.10.1 Local polynomial smoother 230
16.10.2 Other bivariate smoothers 233
16.11 Lines of best fit with confidence intervals 235
16.12 Multiple lines of best fit with confidence intervals 237
16.13 Lines of best fit with recast confidence intervals 238
17 Jitter plots **239**
17.1 Introduction 239
17.2 A basic jitter plot 240
17.3 A complex jitter plot 242
17.4 Jitter plots with continuous values 244
18 Table plots **249**
18.1 Introduction 249
18.2 A basic table plot 250
18.2.1 Horizontal and percentage table plots 252
18.2.2 Complex table plot 253
18.2.3 Framed table plot 255
18.3 Three-way table plot 256

18.4 Balloon plots 257
18.4.1 Custom markers 260
19 Bivariate bar charts **261**
19.1 Introduction 263
19.2 A basic two-way frequency bar chart 263
19.2.1 Horizontal two-way frequency bar chart 265
19.2.2 Column, row, and cell percentage two-way bar charts 266
20 Stacked bar charts **273**
20.1 Introduction 275
20.2 A basic two-way stacked frequency bar chart 275
20.3 Two-way stacked percentage bar chart 277
20.4 Slide plots 279
20.5 Mosaic plots 281
III Graphs for multivariate data **285**
21 Matrix plots **287**
21.1 Introduction 287
21.2 Correlation matrix 289
21.3 Matrix scatterplots 292
21.4 Multiple matrix scatterplots 294
21.5 Cross plots 295
21.6 Trellis plots 296
22 Contour plots **303**
22.1 Introduction 303
22.2 A basic contour plot 304
22.2.1 Custom contour levels 306
22.3 Contour-line plots 308
22.4 Contour plots with custom colors 309
22.5 Contour plots with small and incomplete datasets 312

23 Trivariate heat plots **317**
23.1 Introduction 317
23.2 A basic trivariate heat plot 318
23.2.1 Trivariate heat plot with a binary z variable 322
23.2.2 Trivariate heat plot scaled color fields 323
23.2.3 Trivariate heat plot with a categorical x variable 324
23.2.4 Trivariate heat plot with categorical y and x variables . . . 326
24 Bubble plots **329**
24.1 Introduction 329
24.2 A basic bubble plot 330
24.2.1 Bubble plot with marker labels 333
24.2.2 Bubble plot with different symbols 336
24.2.3 Bubble plot over multiple groups 337
25 Chernoff faces **341**
25.1 Introduction 341
25.2 Basic Chernoff faces 342
25.2.1 Chernoff faces with custom ordering 348
25.2.2 Chernoff half faces 349
26 Triplots **351**
26.1 Introduction 351
26.2 A basic triplot 352
26.2.1 Important triplot options 356
26.2.2 Multiple triplots 357
27 3D scatterplots **363**
27.1 Introduction 363
27.2 A basic 3D scatterplot 364
27.2.1 Rotation 367
27.2.2 Modifying markers 368
27.2.3 3D scatterplots over groups 369
27.2.4 A note on large datasets 370

27.3 3D scatterplot without autoscaling 371
27.4 3D surface plots 377

IV Special graphs **381**

28 Animated graphs **383**
28.1 Introduction 383
28.2 A basic animated graph 384

29 Rainbow plots **389**
29.1 Introduction 389
29.2 A basic rainbow plot 390
29.3 A complex rainbow line plot 395
29.4 A complex rainbow box plot 402

30 Plotting regression results **405**
30.1 Introduction 405
30.2 Visualizing coefficients from one regression 406
30.2.1 Options for coefplot 410
30.3 Plotting coefficients from two regressions 411
30.4 Plotting coefficients from four regressions 412
30.5 Plotting coefficients from a regression with an interaction term . . . 414

31 Maps **417**
31.1 Introduction 417
31.2 A basic geographic map 418
31.2.1 Custom labels 421
31.3 Choropleth maps 423
31.3.1 Customization options 425
31.4 Submaps 429

32 Plotting equations **431**
32.1 Introduction 431
32.2 A basic mathematical function 432
32.3 A custom equation 434

32.4 A statistical function 435
32.4.1 Overlaying 436
32.5 Polynomial regression terms 436
References **439**
Author index **443**
Subject index **445**