

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Notes and Acknowledgements	ix
Foreword	xiii
Chapter One.....	1
The bases, the beginnings and the evolution of Cardiac Surgery	
Chapter Two	40
The life of Alexis Carrel	
Chapter Three	59
The surgical treatment of mitral stenosis	
Chapter Four.....	91
Open-heart surgery	
Chapter Five	149
The pacemaker	
Chapter Six	158
The surgical repair of the cardiac valves	
Chapter Seven.....	221
The surgical treatment of coronary artery disease	
Chapter Eight.....	264
The history of vascular surgery	
Chapter Nine.....	345
The history of heart transplantation	
Chapter Ten	404
The history of assisted circulation and of the artificial heart	

Chapter Eleven 457
 The future of cardiac surgery

Bibliography 463

Index 512

Notes and Acknowledgements 517

Foreword 521

Chapter One 525
 The bases, the beginnings and the evolution of cardiac surgery

Chapter Two 535
 The life of Alexis Carrel

Chapter Three 545
 The surgical treatment of mitral stenosis

Chapter Four 555
 Open-heart surgery

Chapter Five 565
 The pericardium

Chapter Six 575
 The surgical repair of the cardiac valves

Chapter Seven 585
 The surgical treatment of coronary artery disease

Chapter Eight 595
 The history of vascular surgery

Chapter Nine 605
 The history of heart transplantation

Chapter Ten 615
 The history of assisted circulation and of the artificial heart