

CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>Chronological Table</i>	ix
<i>Northern Rulers</i>	xiii
<i>Spelling of Names</i>	xviii
INTRODUCTION	I
1 NORTH-EAST EUROPE ON THE EVE OF THE CRUSADES	
Land and Sea	7
Peoples	20
Interactions	43
2 THE WENDISH CRUSADE IN THEORY AND PRACTICE, 1147-1185	
The Crusade of 1147	50
Supporters and Chroniclers	59
The Slav Wars of Henry the Lion and Valdemar the Great	65
3 THE ARMED MONKS: IDEOLOGY AND EFFICIENCY	
Varieties of Monastic Knighthood, 1128-1237	73
The Monastic War-Machine, 1225-1309	82
4 THE CONQUEST OF THE EAST BALTIC LANDS, 1200-1292	
Livonia	93
Prussia	104
Estonia	109
Finland	113
5 THE THEOCRATIC EXPERIMENT, 1200-1273	
Popes and Legates	123
The Battle for the Convert	127
The War on the Schismatics	132

6	THE LITHUANIAN CRUSADE, 1283-1410	
	The Roads to Collision, 1203-1309	139
	The Morality and Recruitment of the Crusade	152
	Wars and Politics, 1304-1409	160
	Strategy and Tactics	167
7	THE CRUSADE AGAINST NOVGOROD, 1295-1378	
	The Debatable Lands	177
	The Making of a Russo-Swedish Frontier, 1295-1326	183
	The Crusades of King Magnus	189
8	THE CRUSADING STATES OF NORTH-EAST EUROPE	
	Systems of Government	199
	Conditions of Men	207
	Civilizations	216
9	THE WITHERING OF THE CRUSADE, 1409-1525	
	Tannenberg and After, 1409-14	227
	Confrontations at Constance, 1414-18	231
	The Survival and Extinction of the Order in Prussia, 1418-1525	241
	Livonia and the Russians, 1400-1562	248
	CONCLUSION	259
	<i>Further Reading</i>	263
	<i>References to Sources</i>	271
	<i>Index</i>	279