

Table of contents

Foreword	7
A note from the author	9
Acknowledgements	10
Glossary	13
A. Native Dutch and Old-Dutch words	13
B. General numismatics terms	15
Calculation of the weight units	19
Calculation of the purity of gold alloy units	20
Calculation of denominations	20
Fineness and weight of gold ducats	21
Acts of law – issued legislation that governs all aspects of Netherlands ducats	21
The value of a ducat in the 16 th and 17 th centuries	22
The purchasing power of a ducat	22
CATALOG	23
Index of all mints in the catalog	23
How to read the catalog – description of a sample ducat	24
The Holland mint	25
Location of the Holland mint	27
The mint building	28
The gate to the mint	31
The Dordrecht Freemasons' Lodge <i>La Flamboyante</i>	34
The Holland mint's fight for a good coin	36
The mint personnel	40
Mintmasters in the Holland mint in Dordrecht	41
Other mintmasters of mints in Holland	45
Wardens	45
Contra wardens	45
Assayers	46
Die sinkers	46
Mintages	47
Seigniorage	53
Fines	53
Types of the Holland gold double ducats	54
Types of the Holland gold single ducats	55
Coins	56
The Amsterdam mint	191
The temporary mint in Amsterdam	194
The mint location and personnel	195
The Amsterdam coinage of 1672–1673	196
Single gold ducats	197
Piedfort gold ducats	198
Differences from the provincial type	200
Types of Amsterdam gold ducats	202
Coins	203

The West Friesland mint	207
Locations of the West Friesland mint	209
Dirck Bosch's private mint in Enkhuizen	211
The mint buildings	211
Mechanization of the West Friesland mints	212
Gold ducats of the West Friesland mints	213
The mint personnel	214
Mintmasters in the West Friesland mints in Hoorn, Enkhuizen and Medemblik	215
Wardens	220
Contra wardens	220
Assayers	220
Die sinkers	221
Mintages	221
Seigniorage	226
Fines	226
Types of the West Friesland gold double ducats	227
Types of the West Friesland gold single ducats	229
Coins	230
The Zeeland mint	311
Location of the mint	313
The beginnings of coin minting in 1580	315
The dispute over the Zeeland mint	315
Controversy over the first issue of Spanish type double ducats, 1581–1583	317
The second issue of Spanish type double ducats, 1590	319
Netherlands ducats from the 1591–1597 <i>muntbody</i>	321
The secret issue of Spanish type ducats, 1601	322
Interventions of the States General in the Zeeland coinage rates	324
Comparison of the rarity of single and double ducats	324
Plans for the modernization of the Republic's mints and the introduction of screw press in Europe	325
Mechanization of the provincial mint in Middelburg	327
The mint personnel	330
Mintmasters in the Zeeland mint	330
Wardens	332
Assayers	332
Die sinkers	333
Mintages	334
Seigniorage	338
Fines	338
Types of the Zeeland gold double ducats	339
Types of the Zeeland gold single ducats	340
Coins	341
 Bibliography	 382
Pictures index	388
Illustrations index	391