

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION : THE PROPOSITIONS OF INCIDENCE

	PAGE
1. Historical note — — — — —	1
2. The projective method — — — — —	3
3. Desargues' theorem — — — — —	5
4. The analytical method — — — — —	7
5. Analytical proof of Desargues' theorem — — — — —	12
6. Pappus' theorem — — — — —	13
7. The fourth harmonic point — — — — —	15
8. The complete quadrangle — — — — —	19

CHAPTER II

RELATED RANGES AND PENCILS : INVOLUTIONS

9. Related ranges — — — — —	21
10. The cross ratio — — — — —	22
11. Cross ratio property of a (1-1) correspondence	25
12. Ranges in perspective — — — — —	28
13. Related ranges on the same base ; double points — — — — —	31
14. Related pencils — — — — —	34
15. Involution on a line — — — — —	35
16. Cross ratio property of an involution — — — — —	37
17. Involution property of the complete quad- rangle — — — — —	39
18. An algebraic representation of an involution — — — — —	40
19. Pencils in involution — — — — —	43

CONTENTS

vii

CHAPTER III

THE CONIC

	PAGE
20. Introduction — — — — —	44
21. Projective definition of the conic — — — — —	44
22. Related ranges on a conic — — — — —	46
23. Involution on a conic — — — — —	47
24. The conic as an envelope — — — — —	48
25. Desargues' theorem — — — — —	50
26. Pascal's theorem — — — — —	51
27. Pole and Polar — — — — —	54
28. Properties of two conics — — — — —	59
29. Pencils of conics — — — — —	64

CHAPTER IV

ABSOLUTE ELEMENTS : THE CIRCLE : FOCI OF CONICS

30. Introduction — — — — —	70
31. Absolute elements — — — — —	71
32. The circle — — — — —	72
33. The conic and the absolute points — — — — —	78
34. Central properties of conics ; conjugate diameters — — — — —	79
35. Foci and axes of a conic — — — — —	80
36. The director circle — — — — —	83
37. Confocal conics — — — — —	84
38. The auxiliary circle — — — — —	86
39. Some properties of the parabola — — — — —	88
40. Some properties of the rectangular hyperbola — — — — —	89
41. The hyperbola of Apollonius — — — — —	92
42. The Frégier point — — — — —	93

CHAPTER V

THE EQUATION OF A LINE AND OF A CONIC :
 ALGEBRAIC CORRESPONDENCE ON A CONIC :
 THE HARMONIC LOCUS AND ENVELOPE

	PAGE
43. The equation of a line — — — —	95
44. The equation of a conic — — — —	97
45. Tangent, pole and polar — — — —	100
46. The line-equation of a conic — — — —	101
47. Special forms for the equation of a conic — — — —	102
48. Correspondence between points of a conic — — — —	104
49. The symmetrical (2-2) correspondence of points on a conic — — — —	106
50. The harmonic envelope — — — —	107
51. A conic associated with three conics of a pencil — — — —	110

CHAPTER VI

METRICAL GEOMETRY

52. Introduction — — — —	113
53. Projective definition of distance and angle — — — —	114
54. The absolute conic — — — —	114
55. Algebraic expressions for distance and angle — — — —	116
56. Real and complex points and lines — — — —	117
57. Real and complex conics — — — —	118
58. Metrical geometry — — — —	119
59. Distance and angle in Euclidean geometry — — — —	120
60. The Euclidean equivalents of simple projective elements — — — —	124
INDEX — — — —	126