

Contents

Preface 9

Acknowledgments 12

The Book Website 13

The DIP4E Support Packages 13

About the Authors 14

1 *Introduction* 17

What is Digital Image Processing? 18

The Origins of Digital Image Processing 19

Examples of Fields that Use Digital Image Processing 23

Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing 41

Components of an Image Processing System 44

2 *Digital Image Fundamentals* 47

Elements of Visual Perception 48

Light and the Electromagnetic Spectrum 54

Image Sensing and Acquisition 57

Image Sampling and Quantization 63

Some Basic Relationships Between Pixels 79

Introduction to the Basic Mathematical Tools Used in Digital Image Processing 83

3 *Intensity Transformations and Spatial Filtering* 119

Background 120

Some Basic Intensity Transformation Functions 122

Histogram Processing 133

Fundamentals of Spatial Filtering 153

Smoothing (Lowpass) Spatial Filters 164

Sharpening (Highpass) Spatial Filters 175

Highpass, Bandreject, and Bandpass Filters from Lowpass Filters 188

Combining Spatial Enhancement Methods 191

4 *Filtering in the Frequency Domain* 203

- Background 204
- Preliminary Concepts 207
- Sampling and the Fourier Transform of Sampled Functions 215
- The Discrete Fourier Transform of One Variable 225
- Extensions to Functions of Two Variables 230
- Some Properties of the 2-D DFT and IDFT 240
- The Basics of Filtering in the Frequency Domain 260
- Image Smoothing Using Lowpass Frequency Domain Filters 272
- Image Sharpening Using Highpass Filters 284
- Selective Filtering 296
- The Fast Fourier Transform 303

5 *Image Restoration and Reconstruction* 317

- A Model of the Image Degradation/Restoration process 318
- Noise Models 318
- Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only—Spatial Filtering 327
- Periodic Noise Reduction Using Frequency Domain Filtering 340
- Linear, Position-Invariant Degradations 348
- Estimating the Degradation Function 352
- Inverse Filtering 356
- Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering 358
- Constrained Least Squares Filtering 363
- Geometric Mean Filter 367
- Image Reconstruction from Projections 368

6 *Color Image Processing* 399

- Color Fundamentals 400
- Color Models 405
- Pseudocolor Image Processing 420
- Basics of Full-Color Image Processing 429
- Color Transformations 430

Color Image Smoothing and Sharpening	442
Using Color in Image Segmentation	445
Noise in Color Images	452
Color Image Compression	455

7 *Wavelet and Other Image Transforms* 463

Preliminaries	464
Matrix-based Transforms	466
Correlation	478
Basis Functions in the Time-Frequency Plane	479
Basis Images	483
Fourier-Related Transforms	484
Walsh-Hadamard Transforms	496
Slant Transform	500
Haar Transform	502
Wavelet Transforms	504

8 *Image Compression and Watermarking* 539

Fundamentals	540
Huffman Coding	553
Golomb Coding	556
Arithmetic Coding	561
LZW Coding	564
Run-length Coding	566
Symbol-based Coding	572
Bit-plane Coding	575
Block Transform Coding	576
Predictive Coding	594
Wavelet Coding	614
Digital Image Watermarking	624

9 *Morphological Image Processing* 635

Preliminaries	636
Erosion and Dilation	638
Opening and Closing	644
The Hit-or-Miss Transform	648

Some Basic Morphological Algorithms	652
Morphological Reconstruction	667
Summary of Morphological Operations on Binary Images	673
Grayscale Morphology	674

10 *Image Segmentation* 699

Fundamentals	700
Point, Line, and Edge Detection	701
Thresholding	742
Segmentation by Region Growing and by Region Splitting and Merging	764
Region Segmentation Using Clustering and Superpixels	770
Region Segmentation Using Graph Cuts	777
Segmentation Using Morphological Watersheds	786
The Use of Motion in Segmentation	796

11 *Feature Extraction* 811

Background	812
Boundary Preprocessing	814
Boundary Feature Descriptors	831
Region Feature Descriptors	840
Principal Components as Feature Descriptors	859
Whole-Image Features	868
Scale-Invariant Feature Transform (SIFT)	881

12 *Image Pattern Classification* 903

Background	904
Patterns and Pattern Classes	906
Pattern Classification by Prototype Matching	910
Optimum (Bayes) Statistical Classifiers	923
Neural Networks and Deep Learning	931
Deep Convolutional Neural Networks	964
Some Additional Details of Implementation	987

Bibliography 995

Index 1009