

CONTENTS

About the Contributors

National Security Intelligence: A Roadmap

LOCH K. JOHNSON

xiii

1

PART I Views from the Top

1. National Security: Reassessment in a Period of Growing Instability 33

SIR RICHARD DEARLOVE

2. The UK-US Intelligence Partnership 39

SIR DAVID OMAND

PART II Theory and Method

3. The Changing Sources and Methods of Intelligence Studies 59

JAMES J. WIRTZ

4. Theories of Security Intelligence 71

PETER GILL

5. Assessing Intelligence Performance 85

JOHN A. GENTRY

PART III The Evolution of Modern Intelligence

6. British Strategic Intelligence and the Cold War 99

LEN SCOTT

7. CIA Relationships with the Media 110

DAVID P. HADLEY

8. Intelligence and Law Enforcement 123

FREDERIC F. MANGET

9. Of Politics and Intelligence: The FBI Since 9/11 135
RHODRI JEFFREYS-JONES
10. J. Edgar Hoover and the FBI 149
BEVERLY GAGE
11. Technology, Tradecraft, and Trust: The Problem of Agent Handling in Hard Target HUMINT 159
KYLE S. CUNLIFFE
12. United Nations Peacekeeping-Intelligence 171
A. WALTER DORN
13. Intelligence in and Through Cyberspace 188
MICHAEL WARNER

PART IV Intelligence Collection and Processing

14. The Increasing Value of Open Source Intelligence Within and Beyond the Intelligence Community 205
AARON F. BRANTLY
15. Signals Intelligence in War and Power Politics, 1914–2024 216
JOHN R. FERRIS
16. Geospatial Intelligence: Imagery, Mapping, and Analysis 229
JOSEPH W. CADDELL, JR.
17. Human Intelligence 247
JOSEPH W. WIPPL
18. The Changing Nature of Intelligence Collection 258
ROBERT M. CLARK

PART V Intelligence Analysis and Production

19. The National Intelligence Council 273
GREGORY F. TREVERTON
20. Analysis in an Environment of Permanent Impermanence 283
WILLIAM M. NOLTE
21. Early Warning for Environmental and Disaster Intelligence 293
CHAD M. BRIGGS AND MIRIAM MATEJOVA

22. Artificial Intelligence and Intelligence Analysis 304
KATHLEEN M. VOGEL
- PART VI Intelligence Dissemination**
23. Leadership in an Intelligence Organization: The Directors
of Central Intelligence and the CIA 321
DAVID ROBARGE
24. The Policymaker–Intelligence Relationship 335
MARK M. LOWENTHAL
25. On Uncertainty and the Limits of Intelligence 348
PETER JACKSON AND FRASER MCGOWAN
26. The Five Eyes Intelligence Alliance: History, Evolution,
and Prospects 364
PATRICK F. WALSH
- PART VII Counterintelligence and
Counterterrorism**
27. Federal Bureau of Investigation: A Study of Reform and
New Challenges in the Twenty-First Century 381
RAYMOND J. BATVINIS
28. The Evolution of FBI Counterintelligence 393
DARREN E. TROMBLAY
29. Soviet Atomic Espionage in World War II 410
HARVEY KLEHR AND JOHN EARL HAYNES
30. The State of Counterintelligence at the Department of Energy,
Early Twenty-First Century—*Plus ça change* 423
PAUL J. REDMOND AND W. ALAN MESSER
31. The Intelligence War on Terrorism 431
DANIEL L. BYMAN AND INES S. OULAMINE
32. Guarding the Border: Intelligence and Law Enforcement in
Canada's Immigration System Since 9/11 448
ARNE KISLENKO

PART VIII Covert Action

- 33. Covert Action and Unacknowledged Interference 467
RICHARD J. ALDRICH AND RORY CORMAC
- 34. The Causes and Consequences of U.S. Covert Action 481
MICHAEL POZNANSKY
- 35. U.S. Covert Action in the Aftermath of the Cold War, 1989–2017 492
MAGDA LONG
- 36. Counterinsurgency and Intelligence 505
BARBARA ELIAS
- 37. Extraordinary Renditions 516
WILLIAM G. WEAVER AND ROBERT M. PALLITTO

PART IX Intelligence Accountability

- 38. Watergate, Operation CHAOS, and the Dawning of Intelligence
Accountability in the United States 529
LOCH K. JOHNSON
- 39. The Politics of Intelligence Accountability in the United States 543
GLENN P. HASTEDT
- 40. Congressional Oversight of Covert Action 555
STEPHEN R. WEISSMAN
- 41. The Intelligence and Security Committee and Legislative
Oversight of Intelligence in the United Kingdom Since 2013:
Taking Up the Invitation to Struggle 571
MARK PHYTHIAN
- 42. The State Secrets Privilege: Judicial Misconceptions 584
LOUIS FISHER
- 43. Intelligence and International Law 595
ASAF LUBIN AND RUSSELL BUCHAN
- 44. Ethical Intelligence: A Framework Within Professionalism 610
JAN GOLDMAN

PART X Intelligence in Other Lands

45. The Canadian Intelligence System 623
WESLEY WARK
46. “Secret Line, Open Line”: Inside China’s Ministry of State Security 634
JAMES MULVENON
47. The French *Direction Générale de la Sécurité Extérieure* (DGSE) 652
DAMIEN VAN PUYVELDE
48. The German Bundesnachrichtendienst (BND): A “Toothless Tiger”
by Design 662
WOLFGANG KRIEGER
49. Pakistan’s Inter-Services Intelligence Directorate and Its Covert
Proxy Wars in Afghanistan 675
OWEN L. SIRRS
50. Russian Intelligence Under Vladimir Putin 686
DAVID V. GIOE
- Acknowledgments* 703
- Appendix* 705
- Glossary* 707
- Index* 715