

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xvii</i>
1. Multilevel quantum metaheuristics: fundamentals and applications	1
Hiranmoy Roy, Balamurugan Balusamy, Siddhartha Bhattacharyya, Jan Platoš and Leo Mršić	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Overview of metaheuristic algorithm	2
1.3 Hybrid metaheuristic algorithms	5
1.4 Fundamentals of quantum computing	6
1.5 Quantum metaheuristics	7
1.6 Multilevel quantum metaheuristics	9
1.7 Applications	11
1.8 Conclusion	13
References	13
2. Multilevel quantum metaheuristics: applications in data exploration	15
Smriti Jaiswal and Neha Tyagi	
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Evolution of quantum computing	17
2.3 Metaheuristics: an overview	19
2.4 Quantum metaheuristics	21
2.5 Multilevel quantum systems	24
2.6 Multilevel quantum metaheuristics	27
2.7 Applications in data exploration	33
2.8 Challenges and future directions	36
2.9 Applications of multilevel quantum metaheuristics	43
2.10 Conclusion	49
References	50
3. Beyond qubits: exploring molecular qudits for advanced quantum computing	51
Garima Chanana	
3.1 Introduction	51

3.2	Molecular candidates for qudits	53
3.3	Measurement of qudit state	55
3.4	Coherence properties of molecular qudits	58
3.5	Quantum algorithms for qudits	60
3.6	Conclusions and future scope of work	63
	References	64
4.	Neural architecture search using a quantum genetic algorithm for image classification	67
	Erick Franco-Gaona, Miguel-Angel Gil-Rios, Hiram-Efrain Orocio-Garcia, Ivan Cruz-Aceves and Maria-Susana Avila-Garcia	
4.1	Introduction	67
4.2	Background	69
4.3	Proposed method	81
4.4	Computational experiments	84
4.5	Conclusions	91
	References	92
5.	Revolutionizing network optimization: enhancing efficiency and performance through quantum computing and hybrid quantum–classical approaches	95
	B.K. Tripathy and T.R. Sooraj	
5.1	Introduction	95
5.2	Literature review	98
5.3	Quantum algorithm in telecommunication networks	101
5.4	Optimizing network resilience with quantum computing	103
5.5	Quantum computing for transport network design problems	106
5.6	Conclusions	118
	References	118
6.	Automated cluster number detection in hyperspectral images using a qutrit flower pollination algorithm	121
	Tulika Dutta, Siddhartha Bhattacharyya, Bijaya Ketan Panigrahi, Jan Platoš and Václav Snášel	
6.1	Introduction	121
6.2	Literature review	124
6.3	Essential concepts	127
6.4	Research design	133
6.5	Self-mutual information-based band selection	133

6.6	Result analysis	137
6.7	Conclusion	150
	References	150
7.	Multiobjective portfolio optimization using multilevel quantum inspired optimization algorithms: a comparative study	155
	Abhishek Gunjan and Siddhartha Bhattacharyya	.
7.1	Introduction	155
7.2	Motivation and contributions	157
7.3	Portfolio optimization—an overview	158
7.4	Related work	160
7.5	Evolutionary techniques	163
7.6	Quantum inspired techniques—an overview	166
7.7	Experimental results	171
7.8	Discussions and conclusion	181
	References	198
8.	A study on bi-level quantum-inspired genetic algorithm for gray level image segmentation	205
	Sourav Samanta	
8.1	Introduction	205
8.2	Related works	207
8.3	Proposed bi-level quantum-inspired genetic algorithm for image segmentation	210
8.4	Experimental setup	214
8.5	Results and discussion	215
8.6	Conclusion and future work	228
	References	229
9.	Quantum-inspired metaheuristics for drug design and discovery	231
	A. Saranya, Rajiv Iyer and Vedprakash Maralapalle	
9.1	Introduction	231
9.2	Challenges and limitations of traditional approaches	233
9.3	Quantum computing and quantum-inspired algorithms	234
9.4	Applications of multilevel quantum metaheuristics in drug design and discovery	239
9.5	Integrating quantum-inspired metaheuristics with emerging technologies	248

9.6	Case studies and applications	252
9.7	Challenges and limitations	257
9.8	Conclusion and future directions	261
	References	262
10.	Application of quantum metaheuristics techniques in data exploration for Internet of Things environment	265
	Gopal Rathinam, Deepa Mallika Muthiah, Mahmoud Ahmad Al-Khasawneh and Feslin Anish Mon	
10.1	Introduction to data exploration	265
10.2	Fundamentals of quantum metaheuristics	270
10.3	Quantum metaheuristic techniques for Internet of Things data analysis	275
10.4	Performance evaluation of quantum metaheuristic techniques	283
10.5	Conclusion	287
	References	288
11.	Task allocation and scheduling	289
	Smriti Jaiswal and Neha Tyagi	
11.1	Introduction and motivation	289
11.2	Classical metaheuristics and their role in scheduling	290
11.3	Quantum enhancements in task scheduling	295
11.4	Application scenarios and practical models	300
11.5	Experimental results and benchmarks	306
11.6	Challenges and future directions	308
11.7	Conclusion	311
	References	312
12.	Image and signal processing	313
	Smriti Jaiswal	
12.1	Introduction	313
12.2	Quantum representation of signals and images	314
12.3	Metaheuristic approaches for image and signal tasks	316
12.4	Case studies and benchmarks	329
12.5	Challenges and future directions	335
12.6	Conclusion	339
	References	340

13. Air quality index improvement through machine learning and quantum computing: a framework for advancing air quality prediction using quantum-inspired metaheuristics on climate change to achieve positive health	341
Mausumi Goswami	
13.1 Introduction	341
13.2 Advancements in machine learning for air quality prediction using K-means	342
13.3 Realizing important research questions through a critical review	344
13.4 Case study 1: exploring machine learning methods on air quality index datasets in India	346
13.5 Dimensionality reduction–related experiments to retain essential features	351
13.6 Quantum-inspired techniques for enhanced air quality prediction and classification	362
13.7 Methodological framework: quantum-inspired particle swarm optimization for air quality forecasting	368
13.8 Comparison and performance evaluation of machine learning models	372
13.9 Comparison of model performance across datasets	376
13.10 Performance analysis and comparative results	376
13.11 Conclusion: quantum-inspired intelligence in environmental modeling	382
References	383
14. Quantum approaches to task allocation and scheduling: enhancing efficiency and optimization in distributed systems	385
Sneha Thapa, Smitirekha Behuria, Anupam Das, Pritam Chakraborty and Anjan Bandyopadhyay	
14.1 Introduction	385
14.2 Harnessing quantum principles for optimizing distributed systems	388
14.3 Quantum algorithms for task allocation and scheduling	391
14.4 Quantum metaheuristics for distributed system scheduling	393
14.5 System model and problem formulation	398
14.6 Proposed methodology	401
14.7 Experimental results and evaluation	406
14.8 Applications of quantum approaches in distributed systems	410
14.9 Comparative analysis: quantum versus classical approaches	414

14.10	Challenges and future directions in quantum-based task allocation and scheduling	418
14.11	The significance, advantages, challenges, and future potential of quantum computing in distributed system scheduling	422
14.12	Conclusion	427
	References	428
15.	Multilevel quantum metaheuristics: concluding remarks and future directions of research	431
	Hiranmoy Roy, Balamurugan Balusamy, Siddhartha Bhattacharyya, Jan Platoš and Leo Mršić	
15.1	Concluding remarks	431
15.2	Future directions of research	433
	References	433
	<i>Index</i>	435