

# Contents

<i>Prologue: At the Edges of Empire</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Note on Usage</i>	xvi
Introduction	1
1. Like a Thunderbolt: The Creation of a Jewish Refugee Population in 1914	20
2. Between Two Plagues: Wartime Catastrophes and Grassroots Jewish Responses	46
3. A Sacred Duty: Jewish War Relief from the Home Front to Front Zones	87
4. The New Pale: Jewish Refugees Resettle in the Russian Interior	119
5. Experiments in Resettlement: Relief Work Agendas and Refugee Responses	144
6. Women without Men: Jewish Women in Wartime Russia	172
7. The Golden Torah: The Rescue of Jewish Sacred Objects	201
8. As Good as Forgotten: Jewish Refugees and Relief Work in War and Revolution	226
9. A History without an Ending	250
<i>Notes</i>	257
<i>Bibliography</i>	297
<i>Index</i>	313