

LONG CONTENTS

Contents	v
List of Abbreviations	xi
Table of Cases	xiii



1. The Convention, the Court and the Heart of the Matter	1
<i>Debate 1. Is the European Court of Human Rights Legitimate?</i>	1
<i>Debate 2. Has the Court Entered into the Age of Subsidiarity?</i>	10
<i>Debate 3. Should the Court be Further Reformed?</i>	13
<i>Debate 4. Who Are the Judges of the Court?</i>	20
<i>Debate 5. What Is the Role of the Registry within the Structure of the Court?</i>	25
<i>Debate 6. What Are the Consequences of Expulsion from the Council of Europe?</i>	30
<i>Conclusion</i>	31
<i>Further Reading</i>	32



2. Sovereignty and Authority	33
<i>Debate 1. Who Has the Final Word in Human Rights Cases: The Court or the Contracting Parties?</i>	33
<i>Debate 2. What Is the Relationship between the EU and the ECHR?</i>	41
<i>Debate 3. Should the EU Accede to the ECHR?</i>	46
<i>Debate 4. What Is the Relationship between the ECHR and Other Sources of International Law?</i>	49
<i>Conclusion</i>	54
<i>Further Reading</i>	54



3. Admissibility	55
<i>Debate 1. How Do Admissibility Criteria Affect the Court's Legitimacy?</i>	57
<i>Debate 2. Who Can Apply to the Court?</i>	60
<i>Debate 3. How Significant Must Disadvantage Be?</i>	68
<i>Debate 4. How Much Discretion Should the Court Have in Deciding Admissibility?</i>	70
<i>Debate 5. How Does Admissibility Relate to Effectiveness?</i>	76
<i>Conclusion</i>	79
<i>Further Reading</i>	79



4. Evolution or Revolution? Interpretation of the Convention by the European Court of Human Rights	81
<i>Debate 1. Is Evolutive Interpretation of the Convention Necessary?</i>	82
<i>Debate 2. How Does the Court Determine the Moment of Evolution?</i>	89
<i>Debate 3. Is Evolution Necessarily Progressive?</i>	99
<i>Conclusion</i>	103
<i>Further Reading</i>	103



5. Accounting for Difference: Proportionality and the Margin of Appreciation	105
<i>Debate 1. Do We Need a Proportionality Analysis for Rights Adjudication?</i>	107
<i>Debate 2. Should National Authorities Have a Margin of Appreciation in Respect of Human Rights Protection?</i>	117
<i>Debate 3. What are the Boundaries of the Margin of Appreciation?</i>	121
<i>Conclusion</i>	128
<i>Further Reading</i>	129



6. The Convention in Times of Insecurity	131
<i>Debate 1. Does the ECHR Apply in War?</i>	132
<i>Debate 2. Does the ECHR Have Extraterritorial Effect?</i>	135
<i>Debate 3. Should Rights Be Suspended in Times of Emergency?</i>	145
<i>Debate 4. Does the Convention Protect People from 'Everyday Insecurity'?</i>	153
<i>Conclusion</i>	159
<i>Further Reading</i>	159



7. Socio-Economic Rights and the European Convention on Human Rights	161
<i>Debate 1. Should the ECHR Be Used to Protect Socio-Economic Rights?</i>	162
<i>Debate 2. Can the ECHR Protect Socio-Economic Wellbeing in a Time of Austerity?</i>	170
<i>Debate 3. Can the Right to Non-Discrimination Promote Socio-Economic Equality?</i>	175
<i>Conclusion</i>	181
<i>Further Reading</i>	181



8. Implementing the Convention: The Execution of Judgments of the Court	183
<i>Debate 1. What Remedies Can the Court Order?</i>	184
<i>Debate 2. Must Respondent States Execute Judgments of the Court?</i>	193
<i>Debate 3. Should Non-Respondent States Give Effect to Judgments of the Court?</i>	204
<i>Debate 4. Are Advisory Opinions Effective in Embedding the Principles of the Convention Domestically?</i>	208
<i>Conclusion</i>	210
<i>Further Reading</i>	211
Index	213