

Digital Cave Mapping:
Methods, Accuracy and Applications

Contents

List of Symbols and Abbreviations.....	9
List of Terms	11
The Autors.....	13
Introduction.....	15
1. Methods of surveying cave environments	17
1.1. Historical Approach to Cave Surveying in Slovakia	17
1.2. Contemporary and Emerging Methods for Surveying Subterranean Spaces	18
1.3. Methods of Photogrammetric Surveying.....	21
1.3.1. Structure-from-Motion photogrammetry.....	21
1.3.2. Finding correspondence between images.....	22
1.3.3. Scene reconstruction by SfM.....	27
1.4. Laser scanning systems in the cave environment	29
1.4.1. Principle of Terrestrial Laser Scanners.....	30
1.4.2. Registration of Scans and Georeferencing.....	34
1.4.3. Internal and External Factors Affecting Laser Scanner Measurements	43
1.4.4. Terrestrial and Mobile Laser Scanners Used in Speleo-mapping	48
1.5. Geophysical methods in the cave environment	59
1.5.1. Gravimetry	60

Digital Cave Mapping:
Methods, Accuracy and Applications

1.5.2.	Ground penetrating radar	61
2.	Literature review	67
3.	Case studies	79
3.1.	Large-Scale 3D Mapping and Geomorphometry: Domica Cave, Slovakia	79
3.1.1.	Study area	81
3.1.2.	Terrestrial laser scanning in the cave Domica	82
3.1.3.	Data post-processing and 3D cave surface modelling.....	84
3.1.4.	Analysing the 3-D cave surface model and the cave surface morphology	88
3.1.5.	Results and discussion	92
3.2.	Speleogenesis in a lens of metamorphosed limestone and ankerite: Ochtiná Aragonite Cave, Slovakia	111
3.2.1.	Location and settings	112
3.2.2.	TLS, digital photogrammetry and geomorphological research .	113
3.2.3.	Processing of measured data.....	119
3.2.4.	Results and discussion.....	120
3.3.	Methodological approaches to survey complex ice cave environments - the case of Dobšiná (Slovakia)	138
3.3.1.	Study area	138
3.3.2.	TLS, digital photogrammetry and geophysical survey.....	141
3.3.3.	Results	157
4.	Future trends.....	191
5.	Summary.....	197