

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>1 Differentials on Surfaces</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2 Euclidean Metric in $\mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	2
1.3 Functions in $\mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	2
1.4 Surfaces . . . . .	3
1.4.1 Euclidean geometry in $\mathbb{R}^n$ is insufficient for modeling functions on surfaces . . . . .	3
1.4.2 Euclidean geometry is insufficient for performing differentiations of functions on surfaces . . . . .	4
1.4.3 Curvatures and other properties on surfaces . . . . .	4
1.5 How to Use This Book . . . . .	5
1.5.1 Further readings . . . . .	5
1.6 Adventures of Beng on Differential Geometry . . . . .	6
<b>2 Mathematical Preliminaries</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1 Coordinate Representation . . . . .	17
2.2 Coordinate Transformation in $\mathbb{R}^2$ . . . . .	20
2.2.1 Einstein's double indices summation notation . . . . .	21
2.2.2 Vectors and components . . . . .	23
2.3 We Want Objects That Transform According to Coordinate Transformation. Why? . . . . .	28
2.3.1 Coordinate transformation in $n$ dimension . . . . .	28
2.4 Summary . . . . .	29
<b>3 Fields, Derivatives and Curvilinear Coordinates</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1 Fields and Derivatives . . . . .	31
3.1.1 Scalar fields in one-dimensional space . . . . .	31
3.1.2 Scalar fields in two-dimensional space . . . . .	32

3.1.3	Derivatives . . . . .	32
3.1.4	Vector fields . . . . .	35
3.2	Nonlinear Coordinate Transformation . . . . .	36
3.2.1	Cartesian to polar coordinates . . . . .	36
3.3	Christoffel Symbols in Polar Coordinates . . . . .	40
3.4	Calculating Path Lengths . . . . .	43
3.4.1	How does the position vector trace through polar coordinates? . . . . .	47
3.5	Summary . . . . .	47
<b>4</b>	<b>Introduction to Curved Spaces Embedded in <math>\mathbb{R}^n</math></b>	<b>49</b>
4.1	Understanding a Surface in $\mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	49
4.1.1	Scalar and vector fields in $M$ . . . . .	50
4.1.2	Concept of parameterization . . . . .	51
4.2	Coordinate System for Points in $M$ . . . . .	52
4.2.1	Scalar functions on $M$ and their differentials . . . . .	54
4.3	Tangent Vectors . . . . .	55
4.3.1	How to build basis vectors in a tangent space? . . . . .	55
4.3.2	Tangent vector fields . . . . .	57
4.3.3	Tangent vectors and parametric path . . . . .	59
4.4	Induced Metric Tensor for $M \in \mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	61
4.4.1	Calculating the path length of equator in three ways . . . . .	63
4.5	The Christoffel Symbols in Curved Space . . . . .	65
4.5.1	General equation for Christoffel symbols . . . . .	66
4.6	Geodesics . . . . .	68
4.6.1	Shortest path by the “no turning” method . . . . .	68
4.7	Summary . . . . .	80
4.7.1	Christoffel symbols and second fundamental form . . . . .	81
<b>5</b>	<b>Covariant Derivatives and Parallel Transport on <math>M \subset \mathbb{R}^n</math></b>	<b>83</b>
5.1	Covariant Derivatives in $\mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	83
5.2	Covariant Derivative in $M$ . . . . .	85
5.3	Important Properties of Covariant Derivatives . . . . .	85
5.3.1	Covariant derivative on scalar functions . . . . .	86
5.3.2	Covariant derivative as an operator . . . . .	86
5.4	Covariant Derivative on a Path . . . . .	87
5.5	Christoffel Symbols and Their Transformation . . . . .	87
5.6	Parallel Transport . . . . .	93
5.6.1	Properties of parallel transport . . . . .	96
5.6.2	Exponential map . . . . .	99
5.6.3	Scaling properties of geodesics . . . . .	99
5.7	Summary . . . . .	100

<b>6</b>	<b>Intrinsic Geometry</b>	<b>103</b>
6.1	A Summary of Extrinsic Geometry . . . . .	103
6.2	From Extrinsic to Intrinsic Geometry . . . . .	104
6.2.1	Tangent vectors for intrinsic geometry . . . . .	105
6.2.2	Abstract definitions of tangent vectors . . . . .	107
6.3	Covectors . . . . .	108
6.3.1	Covector basis . . . . .	109
6.3.2	Abstract definition of covectors . . . . .	109
6.3.3	Covectors in extrinsic geometry . . . . .	110
6.3.4	Covariant derivative of covectors . . . . .	113
6.4	The Metric Tensor Is What We Need . . . . .	114
6.4.1	Tensor product representation of the metric tensor . . . . .	114
6.4.2	Covariant derivative of the metric tensor . . . . .	114
6.4.3	Christoffel symbols in intrinsic geometry . . . . .	115
6.4.4	Normal coordinates . . . . .	115
6.5	Pullback and Pushforward . . . . .	117
6.5.1	Maps between manifolds . . . . .	117
6.5.2	Pushforward . . . . .	118
6.5.3	Pushforward and covectors . . . . .	120
6.5.4	Properties of pushforward . . . . .	120
6.5.5	Pushforward for the case of extrinsic geometry . . . . .	121
6.5.6	Pullback . . . . .	125
6.5.7	Pullback of a tensor . . . . .	126
6.6	Summary . . . . .	129
6.6.1	Christoffel symbols . . . . .	130
6.6.2	Pushforward and covectors . . . . .	130
<b>7</b>	<b>The Lie Derivative</b>	<b>133</b>
7.1	Flow Fields . . . . .	133
7.1.1	Properties of flow fields . . . . .	135
7.1.2	Pushforward and flows . . . . .	135
7.2	The Lie Derivative of a Vector . . . . .	142
7.2.1	Evaluation of pushforward . . . . .	143
7.3	Lie Derivative of Tensors . . . . .	145
7.3.1	Pullback of covectors . . . . .	146
7.3.2	Lie derivative of covectors using Leibniz rule . . . . .	147
7.4	Lie Derivative of the Metric Tensor and Killing Fields . . . . .	148
7.4.1	Metric tensor as tensor product . . . . .	148
7.4.2	Lie derivative of the metric tensor . . . . .	148
7.4.3	Lie derivative of the metric tensor using Leibniz rule . . . . .	149
7.4.4	Killing fields . . . . .	150
7.5	The Lie Bracket . . . . .	150

7.5.1	Properties of the Lie bracket and Lie derivative . . .	151
7.5.2	Commuting flows and the Lie bracket . . . . .	152
7.6	Summary . . . . .	156
<b>8</b>	<b>Riemann Curvature Tensor</b>	<b>159</b>
8.1	Riemann Curvature Tensor Using Parallel Transport . . . .	159
8.1.1	Parallel transport equations . . . . .	161
8.1.2	Path definitions and area . . . . .	161
8.1.3	Integration of component along paths . . . . .	162
8.2	Riemann Curvature Tensor Using Covariant Derivative . . .	164
8.2.1	General form of the Riemann curvature tensor with covariant derivative . . . . .	165
8.3	Properties of $R^k_{imj}$ and $R_{kimj}$ . . . . .	166
8.4	Jacobi fields . . . . .	172
8.5	Sectional Curvature, the Ricci Tensor, and Scalar Curvature	174
8.5.1	Sectional curvature . . . . .	174
8.5.2	Ricci tensor . . . . .	175
8.5.3	Scalar curvature . . . . .	175
8.5.4	Schwarzschild solution for non-rotating black holes .	176
8.6	Summary . . . . .	192
<b>9</b>	<b>Putting It All Together</b>	<b>195</b>
9.1	Equations, Definitions, Lemmas and Theorems . . . . .	195
9.1.1	The Riemann curvature tensor . . . . .	201
9.1.2	Jacobi fields . . . . .	202
9.1.3	Sectional curvature, Ricci tensor and Ricci scalar . .	202
9.1.4	Einstein field equations and the Schwarzschild solution . . . . .	202
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>207</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>209</b>