

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1 Environmental Engineering	1
Civil Engineering	1
Public Health	4
Ecology	5
Ethics	7
Environmental Engineering as a Profession	10
Organization of This Text	10
2 Assessing Environmental Impact	13
Environmental Impact	13
Use of Risk Analysis in Environmental Assessment	23
Socioeconomic Impact Assessment	24
Conclusion	29
Problems	30
3 Risk Analysis	33
Risk	33
Assessment of Risk	34
Probability	35
Dose–Response Evaluation	38
Population Responses	40
Exposure and Latency	40
Expression of Risk	41
Risk Perception	46
Ecosystem Risk Assessment	47
Conclusion	47
Problems	47
4 Water Pollution	51
Sources of Water Pollution	51
Elements of Aquatic Ecology	54
Biodegradation	57

Aerobic and Anaerobic Decomposition	58
Effect of Pollution on Streams	60
Effect of Pollution on Lakes	70
Effect of Pollution on Groundwater	73
Effect of Pollution on Oceans	75
Heavy Metals and Toxic Substances	76
Conclusion	76
Problems	77
5 Measurement of Water Quality	81
Sampling	81
Dissolved Oxygen	82
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	84
Chemical Oxygen Demand	91
Total Organic Carbon	91
Turbidity	92
Color, Taste, and Odor	92
pH	92
Alkalinity	94
Solids	94
Nitrogen and Phosphorus	97
Pathogens	99
Heavy Metals	102
Other Organic Compounds	103
Conclusion	104
Problems	104
6 Water Supply	107
The Hydrologic Cycle and Water Availability	107
Groundwater Supplies	108
Surface Water Supplies	115
Water Transmission	119
Conclusion	132
Problems	134
7 Water Treatment	135
Coagulation and Flocculation	135
Settling	140
Filtration	141
Disinfection	150
Conclusion	151
Problems	151

8	Collection of Wastewater	153
	Estimating Wastewater Quantities	153
	System Layout	154
	Sewer Hydraulics	157
	Conclusion	164
	Problems	165
9	Wastewater Treatment	167
	Wastewater Characteristics	167
	On-site Wastewater Treatment	169
	Central Wastewater Treatment	171
	Primary Treatment	172
	Secondary Treatment	182
	Tertiary Treatment	195
	Conclusion	200
	Problems	202
10	Sludge Treatment and Disposal	205
	Sources of Sludge	205
	Characteristics of Sludges	207
	Sludge Treatment	210
	Ultimate Disposal	228
	Conclusion	230
	Problems	231
11	Nonpoint Source Water Pollution	233
	Sediment Erosion and the Pollutant Transport Process	235
	Prevention and Mitigation of Nonpoint Source Pollution	241
	Conclusion	248
	Problems	248
12	Solid Waste	251
	Quantities and Characteristics of Municipal Solid Waste	252
	Collection	254
	Disposal Options	259
	Litter	261
	Conclusion	261
	Problems	261
13	Solid Waste Disposal	263
	Disposal of Unprocessed Refuse in Sanitary Landfills	263
	Volume Reduction Before Disposal	269
	Conclusion	270
	Problems	270

14	Reuse, Recycling, and Resource Recovery	273
	Recycling	273
	Recovery	274
	Conclusion	292
	Problems	292
15	Hazardous Waste	295
	Magnitude of the Problem	295
	Waste Processing and Handling	298
	Transportation of Hazardous Wastes	299
	Recovery Alternatives	301
	Hazardous Waste Management Facilities	303
	Conclusion	310
	Problems	311
16	Radioactive Waste	313
	Radiation	313
	Health Effects	321
	Sources of Radioactive Waste	325
	Movement of Radionuclides Through the Environment	333
	Radioactive Waste Management	334
	Transportation of Radioactive Waste	337
	Conclusion	337
	Problems	338
17	Solid and Hazardous Waste Law	341
	Nonhazardous Solid Waste	342
	Hazardous Waste	345
	Conclusion	350
	Problems	350
18	Meteorology and Air Pollution	351
	Basic Meteorology	351
	Horizontal Dispersion of Pollutants	352
	Vertical Dispersion of Pollutants	355
	Atmospheric Dispersion	361
	Cleansing the Atmosphere	368
	Conclusion	371
	Problems	371
19	Measurement of Air Quality	375
	Measurement of Particulate Matter	375
	Measurement of Gases	377
	Reference Methods	380

Grab Samples	381
Stack Samples	381
Smoke and Opacity	382
Conclusion	382
Problems	382
20 Air Pollution Control	385
Source Correction	385
Collection of Pollutants	385
Cooling	386
Treatment	387
Control of Gaseous Pollutants	399
Control of Moving Sources	404
Control of Global Climate Change	407
Conclusion	407
Problems	408
21 Air Pollution Law	411
Air Quality and Common Law	411
Statutory Law	413
Moving Sources	418
Tropospheric Ozone	419
Acid Rain	419
Problems of Implementation	420
Conclusion	421
Problems	421
22 Noise Pollution	423
The Concept of Sound	423
Sound Pressure Level, Frequency, and Propagation	426
Sound Level	430
Measuring Transient Noise	434
The Acoustic Environment	436
Health Effects of Noise	437
The Dollar Cost of Noise	440
Noise Control	441
Conclusion	443
Problems	444
Appendices	
A Conversion Factors	447
B Elements of the Periodic Table	451

C	Physical Constants	455
D	List of Symbols	457
E	Bibliography	465
	<i>Index</i>	<i>471</i>